(2¹/₂ Hours)

[Total Marks: 75]

N. B.: (1) <u>All</u> questions are <u>compulsory</u>.

- (2) Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary and state the assumptions made.
- (3) Answers to the <u>same question</u> must be <u>written together</u>.
- (4) Numbers to the **<u>right</u>** indicate **<u>marks</u>**.
- (5) Draw <u>neat labeled diagrams</u> wherever <u>necessary</u>.
- (6) Use of **Non-programmable** calculators is **allowed**.

1. Attempt *<u>any three</u>* of the following:

- a. What is the purpose of turing test?
- b. What is Artificial intelligence? Explain with example.
- c. Explain the concept of agent and environment.
- d. Give the PEAS description for taxi's task environment.
- e. Explain the rational agent approach of AI.
- f. Explain the working of simple reflex agent.

2. Attempt *any three* of the following:

- a. List and explain performance measuring ways for problem solving.
- b. Formulate the vacuum world problem.
- c. Write the uniform cost search algorithm. Explain in short.
- d. With suitable diagram explain the following concepts
 i. shoulder ii. Global maximum iii. Local maximum
- e. How generic algorithm works?
- f. Explain the working of AND-OR search tree.

3. Attempt *any three* of the following:

- a. List and explain the elements used to define the game formally.
- b. Write the minimax algorithm. Explain in short.
- c. Explain alpha-beta purning with suitable example.
- d. Write the connectives used to form complex sentence of propositional logic. Give example for each.
- e. Explain the concept of knowledge base with example.
- f. Write a short note on propositional thermo proving.

4. Attempt *any three* of the following:

- a Explain the following with example
 - i. Atomic sentence ii. Complex sentence
- b Explain universal qualifier with example.
- c Define the wumpus world problem in terms of first order logic.
- d Explain the following concepts
 - i. Universal Instantiation ii. Existential Instantiation
- e Write and explain a simple backward-chaining algorithm for first-order knowledge bases.
- f Explain the first order definite clause.

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5. Attempt *any three* of the following:

- a. Write PDDL description of an air cargo transportation planning problem.
- b. Explain GRAPHPLAN algorithm.
- c. List various classical planning approaches. Explain any one.
- d. Explain the following terms
 - i. Circumscription ii. Default logic
- e. Write a short note on description logics.
- f. Explain semantic network with example.