$(2^{1/2} \text{ Hours})$

[Total Marks: 75]

(15M)

(5M)

- 2) Figures to the right indicate marks.
- 3) Illustrations, in-depth answers and diagrams will be appreciated.
- 4) Mixing of sub-questions is not allowed.

Q.1 Attempt All(Each of 5Marks)

(a) Multiple Choice Questions

- (a) i. Absolute zero is defined in.....
 - a. Nominal scale b. Ordinal scale c. Interval scale d. Ratio scale
 - ii. Median can be determined using
 - a. Histogram. b. Frequency polygon. c. Ogives. d. None of the above.
 - iii. First raw moment is equal to
 - a. 0 b. mean c. variance d. skewness
 - iv. Coefficient of variation is ----- measure of dispersion.
 - a. Absolute b. Relative c. Both a) and b) d. None of the above
 - v. Probability always lies between
 - a. -1 to 1 b. 0 to 1 c. $-\infty$ to ∞ d. 0 to ∞

(b) Fill in the blanks

- i. Mid value of the class interval is called as (Class length, Class mark, Class limit).
- ii. Most frequently occurring value in the data set is called as...... (mean, median, mode).
- iii. Second ordered central moment is (mean, variance, kurtosis).
- iv. If the data is given in terms of ranks then......correlation coefficient is used to determine relationship between two variables. (Spearman's, Karl Pearson's).
- v. If a coin is tossed then the probability of head and tail is (0.5, 0.25, 1.00)

(C) Short Answers in 1-2 sentences

- i. Define percentile.
- ii. Define coefficient of determination
- iii. What is perfect correlation?
- iv. Define probability
- v. Define kurtosis.

Q. 2 Attempt the following (Any THREE)

- (a) Describe different measurement scales.
- (b) Distinguish using suitable example
 - Continuous and discrete frequency.
 - i. Exclusive and Inclusive class interval.

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(15M)

(5M)

Paper / Subject Code: 82106 / Descriptive Statistics & Introduction to Probability.

(c) Draw a histogram for the following data showing marks obtained in the subject of statistics.

Marks 0-10		10-20	20-30	30-40	40-50		
No. of students	2	21	37	22	8		

- (d) Write five requisites of good measures of tenc ency.
- (e) Define Arithmetic mean. Write any two merits and demerits for the same.

Q. 3 Attempt the following (Any THREE)

- (a) Define first four raw moments Also state the relationship between raw and central moments.
- (b) Write a short note on Skewness and Kurto: is.
- (c) With usual notation $\mu_1=1$, $\mu_2=3$, $\mu_3=0$ and $\mu_4=27$ then Compute β_1 and β_2 .
- (d) What is scatter diagram? Draw scatter diagram for Perfect positive and Perfect negative relationships.
- (e) Explain the concept of correlation and regression. Also discuss the situation to use spearman's correlation, Karl Pearson's correlation and regression analysis with one example.
- (f) Obtain regression lines of the type Y on X and X on Y for the data given below:

Х	12	S 14 3	15 12	19
Υ			5 5 8	10

Q.4 Attempt the following (Any THREE)

(a) Explain the following using Venn Diagram

i. Union of two events. ii. Intersection of two events.

- (b) A six faced dice is tossed. Write a sample space and find the probability of i. even number ii. Prime number
- (c) State the addition and multiplication theorem of probability
- (d) Define random experiment, event, certain event, mutually exclusive events, sample space.
- (e) Write a short note on conditional probability.
- (f) Five Boys and three girls have to stand in a row for photograph. If they stand at random, find the probability that
 - i. Girls at the two extreme positions.
 - ii. All girls together.

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(15M)

(15)

⁽f) Obtain coefficient of variation for the follc ing data X: 3,5,7,9,12,6,3,8,6,9,5,12,11,8,10,8,7

Q. 5 Attempt the following (Any THREE)

(15)

- (a) Explain the procedure of plotting frequency polygon with one example.
- (b) Define variance and write at least two merits and two demerits of it.

(c) Obtain Spearman's Rank correlation for the following data:

1										
Rank by Judge 1	1	2	4	6	8	5	9	10	300	7.
Rank by Judge 2	5	1	3	4	2	6	800	10		900

(d) Write a short note on Bayes' theorem.

(e) Write a short note on Stem and Leaf.