



# Computer Graphics

MAY 19

Computer Engineering (Semester 4)

**Total marks: 80**

**Total time: 3 Hours**

## INSTRUCTIONS

(1) Question 1 is compulsory.

(2) Attempt any **three** from the remaining questions.

(3) Draw neat diagrams wherever necessary.

- Q 1 a) What is aliasing and antialiasing? 5
- b) Write the flood fill approach for 8 connected method. 5
- c) Explain the concept of halftoning with example. 5
- d) Prove that two successive rotations are additive 5
- Q 2 a) Plot the points for midpoint ellipse with  $r_x=3$  and  $r_y=5$  for region 1. 10
- b) Explain the steps for 2D rotation about arbitrary point. 10
- Q 3 a) Explain Liang Barsky line clipping algorithm. Apply the algorithm to the line with coordinates (30,60) and (60,25) against the window  $(x_{min}, y_{min})=(10,10)$  and  $(x_{max}, y_{max})=(50,50)$ . 10
- b) Explain Weiler Artherton polygon clipping algorithm with suitable example. 10
- Q 4 a) What is window and viewport? Derive the matrix for viewport transformation. 10
- b) Explain what is meant by Bezier curve? State the various properties of Bezier curve. 10



Q 5 a) What is meant by parallel and perspective projection? Derive matrix for perspective projection.

10

b) Explain Z Buffer algorithm for hidden surface removal.

10

Q 6 Write short notes on (any two)

20

- a) Koch Curve
- b) Sweep Representation
- c) Gouraud and Phong Shading
- d) Inside Outside test