



# Analysis Of Algorithms

May 18

Computer Engineering (Semester 4)

**Total marks: 80**

**Total time: 3 Hours**

## INSTRUCTIONS

(1) Question 1 is compulsory.

(2) Attempt any **three** from the remaining questions.

(3) Draw neat diagrams wherever necessary.

## Q1 Answer the following

**a)** Write the difference between greedy method and dynamic programming. (5 marks)

**b)** Explain the general procedure of divide and conquer method. (5 marks)

**c)** Determine the frequency counts for all statements in the following algorithm segment.

i=1;

While(i<=n)

{

X=X+1;

i=i+1;

}

(5 marks)

**d)** What is backtracking Approach? Explain how it is used in Graph coloring (5 marks)

## Q2

**a)** Explain with example how divide and conquer strategy is used in binary search? (10 marks)

**b)** Solve sum of subsets problem for following  
N=6 W={3,5,7,8,9,15} & M=20 Also write the algorithm for it. (10 marks)



**Q3**

a) Obtain the solution to knapsack problem by Greedy method  $n=7$ ,  
 $m=15$  ( $p_1, p_2, \dots, p_7$ ) = (10, 5, 15, 7, 6, 18, 3), ( $w_1, w_2, \dots, w_7$ ) = (2, 3, 5, 7, 1, 4, 1). (10 marks)

b) Sort the list of the elements 10, 5, 7, 6, 1, 4, 8, 3, 2, 9 using merge sort algorithm and show its computing time is  $O(n \log n)$ . (10 marks)

**Q4**

a) Explain different string matching algorithms (10 marks)

b) What do you understand by NP complete? Explain Is subset sum problem NP complete? If so explain. (10 marks)

**Q5**

a) Write a detailed note on Hamiltonian cycles. (10 marks)

b) Explain how backtracking is used for solving n-queens problem. Show the state space tree. (10 marks)

**Q6 Write Short Note on (Any 2):**

a) Job sequencing with deadlines (10 marks)

b) 8 queens problem. (10 marks)

c) Longest common subsequence. (10 marks)